ZZ Plant

Zamioculcas zamiifolia

Height: 3 feet

Spread: 3 feet

Sunlight: ◐ ●

Hardiness Zone: 9

Other Names: Eternity Plant

Description:

A popular foliage plant that has proved itself to be durable, handling low light, drought, and abuse; attractive, glossy green oval leaves arranged in pairs along the stems; a perfect accent plant for containers or the landscape

Ornamental Features

ZZ Plant's attractive glossy oval pinnately compound leaves emerge light green in spring, turning dark green in color the rest of the year on a plant with an upright spreading habit of growth.

Landscape Attributes

ZZ Plant is an herbaceous evergreen perennial with an upright spreading habit of growth. Its medium texture blends into the garden, but can always be balanced by a couple of finer or coarser plants for an effective composition.

This is a relatively low maintenance plant, and can be pruned at anytime. It has no significant negative characteristics.

ZZ Plant is recommended for the following landscape applications;

- Accent
- Rock/Alpine Gardens
- General Garden Use
- Container Planting



ZZ Plant
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder



ZZ Plant foliage
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder

Planting & Growing



ZZ Plant
Photo courtesy of NetPS Plant Finder

ZZ Plant will grow to be about 3 feet tall at maturity, with a spread of 3 feet. Its foliage tends to remain dense right to the ground, not requiring facer plants in front. It grows at a slow rate, and under ideal conditions can be expected to live for approximately 30 years. As an evegreen perennial, this plant will typically keep its form and foliage year-round.

This plant does best in partial shade to full shade. Keep it well away from hot, dry locations that receive direct afternoon sun or which get reflected sunlight, such as against the south side of a white wall. It prefers dry to average moisture levels with very well-drained soil, and will often die in standing water. It may require supplemental watering during periods of drought or extended heat. This plant should not require much in the way of fertilizing once established, although it may appreciate a shot of general-purpose fertilizer from time to time early in the growing season. It is not particular as to soil type or pH. It is highly tolerant of urban pollution and will even thrive in inner city environments. This species is not originally from North America, and parts of it are known to be toxic to humans and animals, so care should be exercised in planting it around children and pets. It can be propagated by cuttings.

ZZ Plant is a fine choice for the garden, but it is also a good selection for planting in outdoor pots and containers. With its upright habit of growth, it is best suited for use as a 'thriller' in the 'spiller-thriller-filler' container combination; plant it near the center of the pot, surrounded by smaller plants and those that spill over the edges. It is even sizeable enough that it can be grown alone in a suitable container. Note that when growing plants in outdoor containers and baskets, they may require more frequent waterings than they would in the yard or garden.